

## TRIPLE English: Entstehung und wissenschaftliche Grundlagen

Das Kartenpiel TRIPLE English basiert auf einer neuen Systematisierung der unregelmäßigen Verben des Englischen.

Als Legasthenietherapeutin arbeite ich viel mit Kindern, deren Merkfähigkeit eingeschränkt ist. Das hat mich veranlasst, nach einer Systematisierung zu suchen, die es den SchülerInnen ermöglicht, die zweite und dritte Form eines unregelmäßigen Verbs von seinem Infinitiv abzuleiten. Tatsächlich ist eine solche Ableitung (fast immer) möglich; das System ist allerdings so komplex, dass es den meisten Lernenden vermutlich nicht zu vermitteln ist. Deshalb habe ich mich entschlossen, die Systematisierung als Grundlage für ein Spiel zu den unregelmäßigen Verben zu nutzen.

### Die Systematisierung der unregelmäßigen Verben

(1) Sie basiert auf der AUSSPRACHE der Verbformen.

(2) Das erste Ordnungskriterium ist der **Wechsel im Wortstamm**. Es gibt folgende Varianten\*:

- > keinerlei Wechsel des Stammvokals
- > Wechsel des Stammvokals nur in Form 2 (Stämme Form 1 und Form 3 klingen identisch)
- > Wechsel des Stammvokals in Form 2 und Form 3 (Stämme Form 2 und Form 3 klingen identisch)
- > Zweimal Wechsel des Stammvokals (Stammvokale aller Formen klingen jeweils unterschiedlich)

(3) Das zweite Ordnungskriterium ist der **Endungstyp**.

- > Weder die 2. noch die 3. Form erhalten eine zusätzliche Endung.
- > Sowohl die 2. als auch die 3. Form erhalten die Endung -t (seltener -d).
- > Nur die 3. Form erhält eine Endung, und zwar -(e)n.
- > Bei den HYBRID VERBS endet die zweite Form auf -ed, die dritte auf -(e)n.

Aus diesen beiden Kriterien ergeben sich mehrere Kombinationen; sie definieren die verschiedenen Gruppen der Systematisierung. Ich habe die Verbgruppen in 5 Kategorien zusammengefasst:

- > Die erste Kategorie heißt **CRAZY**, weil diese Verben am "unregelmäßigsten" sind.
- > Die zweite Kategorie, die **HYBRID VERBS** enthält, bildet die 2. Form regelmäßig, die 3. Form unregelmäßig.
- > Die Kategorie **S** enthält Verben mit einem KURZEN (**SHORT**) Stammvokal im Infinitiv
- > Die Kategorie **L** enthält Verben mit einem LANGEN (**LONG**) Stammvokal im Infinitiv
- > Die Kategorie **D** enthält Verben mit einem **DIPHTHONG** im Stamm.

\* Besonderheit n der Gruppe C 2: Hier fällt jeweils ein Stamm-Konsonant aus: have, make, stand

| IRREGULAR VERBS                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            | IRREGULAR VERBS       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      | IRREGULAR VERBS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------|-----------|------|------------|-----------------------|-----------------|--|-------|--|--------|--|--|-------|--|--|------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| C<br>R<br>A<br>Z<br>Y                                                                   | Crazy Verbs                |        |         |        |         |                              | have                           | had    | had       | be   | was / were | been                  |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | have / has                     |        |           |      |            | am / is / are         |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | make                           |        | made      | made | do         | did                   | *done           |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      | do / does  |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         | stand                        | stood                          | stood  | go        | went | *gone      |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        | go / goes |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| H<br>Y<br>B<br>R<br>I<br>D                                                              | Hybrid Verbs               |        |         |        |         |                              | show                           | showed |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  | shown |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | sow                            |        | sowed     |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  | sown |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | sew                            |        | sewed     |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      | sewn            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Short Vowel Verbs                                                                       |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| no additional endings                                                                   |                            |        |         |        |         | Forms 2 and 3: + ending t(d) |                                |        |           |      |            | Form 3: + ending (e)n |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S<br>H<br>O<br>R<br>T                                                                   | -[t]                       |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       | -[t]            |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | cut                        |        | cut     |        | cut     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | shut                       |        | shut    |        | shut    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | bet                        |        | bet     |        | bet     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | get                        |        | got     |        | got     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | let                        |        | let     |        | let     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | set                        |        | set     |        | set     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | hit                        |        | hit     |        | hit     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | quit                       |        | quit    |        | quit    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | sit                        |        | sat     |        | sat     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S<br>H<br>O<br>R<br>T                                                                   | [e] -{nd} [i] -{ld}        |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | -nd -                      |        | -t      |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | bend                       |        | bent    |        | bent    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | lend                       |        | lent    |        | lent    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | send                       |        | sent    |        | sent    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | spend                      |        | spent   |        | spent   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | build                      |        | built   |        | built   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S<br>H<br>O<br>R<br>T                                                                   | [e] [i] -{l}               |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | smell                      |        | smelt   |        | smelt   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | spell                      |        | spelt   |        | spelt   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | spill                      |        | spilt   |        | spilt   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | [e] -{t}                   |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | sell                       |        | sold    |        | sold    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | tell                       |        | told    |        | told    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | [i] -{n, nk} [æ] -{t}      |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | bring                      |        | brought |        | brought |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | think                      |        | thought |        | thought |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| catch                                                                                   |                            | caught |         | caught |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S<br>H<br>O<br>R<br>T                                                                   | [i] [æ] -{n, g, k, n}      |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | dig                        |        | dug     |        | dug     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | sting                      |        | stung   |        | stung   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | swing                      |        | swung   |        | swung   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | stick                      |        | stuck   |        | stuck   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | win                        |        | won     |        | won     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | hang                       |        | hung    |        | hung    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | [i] -{n, nk, m, n}         |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | ring                       |        | rang    |        | rung    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | sing                       |        | sang    |        | sung    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| S<br>H<br>O<br>R<br>T                                                                   | [i] -{n, nk, m, n}         |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | drink                      |        | drank   |        | drunk   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | sink                       |        | sank    |        | sunk    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | stink                      |        | stank   |        | stunk   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | swim                       |        | swam    |        | swum    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | begin                      |        | began   |        | begun   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | [ʌ] -{m, n}                |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | come                       |        | came    |        | come    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | become                     |        | became  |        | become  |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | run                        |        | ran     |        | run     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Long Vowel Verbs                                                                        |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| no additional endings                                                                   |                            |        |         |        |         | Forms 2 and 3: + ending t(d) |                                |        |           |      |            | Form 3: + ending (e)n |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L<br>O<br>N<br>G                                                                        | [u:] -{t}                  |        |         |        |         |                              | [u:] -{z}                      |        |           |      |            |                       | [u:] -{z}       |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | shoot                      |        | shot    |        | shot    |                              | lose                           |        | lost      |      | lost       |                       | choose          |  | chose |  | chosen |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | [i:] -{d, t}               |        |         |        |         |                              | [i:] -{l, m, n, p, r, t, v, -} |        |           |      |            |                       | [i:] -{k, l, z} |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | read                       |        | read    |        | read    |                              | deal                           |        | dealt     |      | dealt      |                       | speak           |  | spoke |  | spoken |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | lead                       |        | led     |        | led     |                              | feel                           |        | felt      |      | felt       |                       | steal           |  | stole |  | stolen |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | bleed                      |        | bled    |        | bled    |                              | dream                          |        | dreamt    |      | dreamt     |                       | freeze          |  | froze |  | frozen |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | feed                       |        | fed     |        | fed     |                              | mean                           |        | meant     |      | meant      |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | meet                       |        | met     |        | met     |                              | creep                          |        | crept     |      | crept      |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | keep                           |        | kept      |      | kept       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | sleep                          |        | slept     |      | slept      |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L<br>O<br>N<br>G                                                                        | Forms 2 and 3: short vowel |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | weep                           |        | wept      |      | wept       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | teach                          |        | taught    |      | taught     |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | leave                          |        | left      |      | left       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | flee                           |        | fled      |      | fled       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| L<br>O<br>N<br>G                                                                        |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diphthong Verbs                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| no additional endings                                                                   |                            |        |         |        |         | Forms 2 and 3: + ending t(d) |                                |        |           |      |            | Form 3: + ending (e)n |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D<br>I<br>P<br>H<br>T<br>H<br>O<br>N<br>G                                               |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | [iə] -{-}                      |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | hear                           |        | heard     |      | heard      |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | [eɪ] -{-}                      |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | lay                            |        | laid      |      | laid       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | pay                            |        | paid      |      | paid       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              | say                            |        | said      |      | said       |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D<br>I<br>P<br>H<br>T<br>H<br>O<br>N<br>G                                               |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D<br>I<br>P<br>H<br>T<br>H<br>O<br>N<br>G                                               | [aɪ] -{t} -{nd, n} -{k, t} |        |         |        |         |                              | [aɪ] -{-}                      |        |           |      |            |                       | [eɪ] -{k}       |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | fight                      |        | fought  |        | fought  |                              | buy                            |        | bought    |      | bought     |                       | shake           |  | shook |  | shaken |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | bind                       |        | bound   |        | bound   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       | take            |  | took  |  | taken  |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | find                       |        | found   |        | found   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       | break           |  | broke |  | broken |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | shine                      |        | shone   |        | shone   |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       | wake            |  | woke  |  | woken  |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | strike                     |        | struck  |        | struck  |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | light                      |        | lit     |        | lit     |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D<br>I<br>P<br>H<br>T<br>H<br>O<br>N<br>G                                               | [əʊ] -{ld}                 |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         | hold                       |        | held    |        | held    |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                                                                         |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| This chart is principally based on the PRONUNCIATION, not on the spelling of the Verbs. |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| * deviant pronunciation<br>© Helke Voß-Becher 2019                                      |                            |        |         |        |         |                              |                                |        |           |      |            |                       |                 |  |       |  |        |  |  |       |  |  |      |                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Das Spiel

Für das Spiel gab es zwei Bedingungen:

- > Es sollte die häufigsten unregelmäßigen Verben enthalten.
- > Es sollte maximal 75 Karten umfassen.

Das hat zu Kompromissen geführt:

- > Die Gruppen L4 und D3 sind etwas "sperrig".
- > Einzelne Verbformen weichen innerhalb ihrer Gruppe ab (farbig hinterlegt).
- > Es gibt keine Karten für die häufigen Verben *give*, *tell*, *show* und *hold*.

Um diese und weitere unregelmäßige Verben nicht "unter den Tisch fallen" zu lassen, wird zusätzlich eine Verbentabelle als Download zur Verfügung gestellt, die entsprechend der Gruppensystematik gegliedert ist und weitere Verben enthält.



Der Lerneffekt beim Spielen ist durch zweierlei gewährleistet:

- > Während einer Spielrunde werden ständig alle drei Formen der Verben gesprochen und gehört.
- > Die Gruppenzuordnung bewirkt einen "Reimeffekt", der beim Einprägen der Formen hilft.

Darüber hinaus gibt es grafische Elemente, die die Systematik quasi "nebenbei" verdeutlichen:

- > Die Endungen (-t / -d bzw. -n) sind fett gedruckt.
- > Ein Wechsel im Wortstamm ist durch unterschiedliche Farbtintensitäten des Hintergrunds gekennzeichnet. (In der Regel wechselt der Stammvokal. -- In Gruppe C2 fällt jeweils ein Stammkonsonant aus.)

Ich habe das Spiel etwa zwei Jahre lang mit Schülerinnen und Schülern getestet und weiterentwickelt. Sie spielen es mit Begeisterung und gern auch immer wieder. Zudem hat sich gezeigt, dass sie die Formen der unregelmäßigen Verben mit Hilfe des Spiels wirklich und nachhaltig lernen.